



VICTORIA PARK JUNIOR SCHOOL

Attendance Policy

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1. Aims

We are committed to meeting our obligation with regards to school attendance through our whole-school culture and ethos that values good attendance, including:

- › Promoting good attendance
- › Reducing absence, including persistent and severe absence
- › Ensuring every pupil has access to the full-time education to which they are entitled
- › Acting early to address patterns of absence
- › Building strong relationships with families to ensure pupils have the support in place to attend school

We will also promote and support punctuality in attending lessons.

2. Legislation and guidance

This policy meets the requirements of the [working together to improve school attendance](#) from the Department for Education (DfE), and refers to the DfE's statutory guidance on [school attendance parental responsibility measures](#). These documents are drawn from the following legislation setting out the legal powers and duties that govern school attendance:

- › Part 6 of [The Education Act 1996](#)
- › Part 3 of [The Education Act 2002](#)
- › Part 7 of [The Education and Inspections Act 2006](#)
- › [The Education \(Pupil Registration\) \(England\) Regulations 2006 \(and 2010, 2011, 2013, 2016 amendments\)](#)
- › [The Education \(Penalty Notices\) \(England\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013](#)

This policy also refers to the DfE's guidance on the school census, which explains the persistent absence threshold.

3. Roles and responsibilities

3.1 The governing board

The governing board is responsible for:

- › Promoting the importance of school attendance across the school's policies and ethos
- › Making sure school leaders fulfil expectations and statutory duties
- › Regularly reviewing and challenging attendance data
- › Monitoring attendance figures for the whole school
- › Making sure staff receive adequate training on attendance
- › Holding the headteacher to account for the implementation of this policy

3.2 The headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for:

- › Implementation of this policy at the school
- › Monitoring school-level absence data and reporting it to governors
- › Supporting staff with monitoring the attendance of individual pupils
- › Monitoring the impact of any implemented attendance strategies
- › Issuing fixed-penalty notices, where necessary

3.3 The designated senior leader responsible for attendance

The designated senior leader is responsible for:

- › Leading attendance across the school
- › Offering a clear vision for attendance improvement
- › Evaluating and monitoring expectations and processes
- › Having an oversight of data analysis
- › Devising specific strategies to address areas of poor attendance identified through data
- › Arranging calls and meetings with parents/carers to discuss attendance issues
- › Delivering targeted intervention and support to pupils and families

The designated senior leader responsible for attendance is the headteacher and can be contacted via the school office on 0161 912 5005.

3.4 The attendance lead

The school attendance lead is responsible for:

- › Monitoring and analysing attendance data (see section 7)
- › Benchmarking attendance data to identify areas of focus for improvement
- › Providing regular attendance updates to school staff and reporting concerns about attendance to the designated senior leader responsible for attendance (headteacher)
- › Working with Trafford council's school attendance support team to tackle persistent absence
- › Advising the headteacher when to issue fixed-penalty notices

The attendance lead can be contacted via the school office on 0161 912 5005.

3.5 Class teachers

Class teachers are responsible for recording attendance on a daily basis for both sessions and submitting this information to the school office on the school system or via a paper copy.

3.6 School office staff

School office staff will:

- › Take calls from parents/carers about absence on a day-to-day basis and record it on the school system.
- › Transfer calls from parents/carers to the attendance lead or headteacher in order to provide them with more detailed support on attendance.

3.7 Parents/carers

Parents/carers are expected to:

- › Make sure their child attends school every day on time
- › Call the school and speak to a member of school staff to report their child's absence between 7.45am to 9.00am on the day of the absence
- › Daily contact is required for everyday their child is absent
- › Provide the school with three emergency contacts for their child
- › Ensure that, where possible, appointments for their child are made outside of the school day

3.8 Pupils

Pupils are expected to:

- › Attend school every day on time.

4. Recording attendance

4.1 Attendance register

We will keep an attendance register, and place all pupils onto this register.

We will take our attendance register at the start of the first session of each school day and at the beginning of the afternoon session. It will mark whether every pupil is:

- › Present
- › Attending an approved off-site educational activity
- › Absent
- › Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances

Any amendment to the attendance register will include:

- › The original entry
- › The amended entry
- › The reason for the amendment
- › The date on which the amendment was made
- › The name and position of the person who made the amendment

See appendix 1 for the DfE attendance codes.

We will also record:

- › Whether the absence is authorised or unauthorised

- › The nature of the activity if a pupil is attending an approved educational activity
- › The nature of circumstances where a pupil is unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances. This may be recorded on CPOMS and a note on the school system to check CPOMS.

Pupils must arrive in school by 8.50am on each school day. School is open from 8.30am and pupils can arrive anytime between 8.30am to 8.50am.

The register for the first session will be taken at 8.50am. The register will be kept open and updated by the school office staff for 30 minutes until 9.20am. The register for the afternoon session will be taken at 12.45pm for years 3 & 4 and 1.15pm for years 5 & 6. These will be kept open for 30 minutes. Any arrivals after the close of the register an unauthorised absence may be recorded. This is at the discretion of the headteacher and parents/carers will be notified of this.

4.2 Unplanned absence

The pupil's parent/carer must notify the school of the reason for the absence on the first day of an unplanned absence between 7.45am and 9am by calling the school office staff (see also section 7) and on each subsequent day of absence.

We will mark absence due to illness as authorised unless the school has a genuine concern about the authenticity of the illness.

If the authenticity of the illness is in doubt, the school may ask the pupil's parent/carer to provide medical evidence, such as a doctor's note, prescription, appointment card or other appropriate form of evidence. We will not ask for medical evidence unnecessarily.

If the school is not satisfied about the authenticity of the illness, the absence will be recorded as unauthorised and parents/carers will be notified of this.

4.3 Planned absence

Attending a medical or dental appointment will be counted as authorised as long as the pupil's parent/carer notifies the school in advance of the appointment by informing the school office staff on 0161 912 5005 and bringing evidence of the appointment.

However, we encourage parents/carers to make medical and dental appointments out of school hours where possible. Where this is not possible, the pupil should only be out of school for the minimum amount of time necessary.

4.4 Lateness and punctuality

A pupil who arrives late:

- › Before the register has closed will be marked as late, using the appropriate code
- › After the register has closed will be marked as absent, using the appropriate code

The attendance lead or headteacher monitors children's punctuality and if there are any concerns then an action plan of support is created and implemented. This is recorded on CPOMS.

4.5 Following up unexplained absence

Where any pupil we expect to attend school does not attend, or stops attending, without reason, the school will:

- › Call the pupil's parent/carer on the morning of the first day of unexplained absence to ascertain the reason. If unable to contact by phone, school could text and/or email. School will try to contact other emergency contacts on the data sheet. This process will be repeated several times until contact has been established.
- › Identify whether the absence is approved or not
- › Identify the correct attendance code to use and input it as soon as the reason for absence is ascertained – this will be no later than 5 working days after the session

- Call the parent/carer on each day that the absence continues without explanation to ensure proper safeguarding action is taken where necessary. If absence continues, the school will consider involving Trafford council's school attendance support team.
- If the school cannot reach any of the pupil's emergency contacts a home visit may be carried out by the headteacher and attendance lead. The school may contact the police, social services, or any other appropriate agencies.
- This is recorded on CPOMS.

4.6 Reporting to parents/carers

The school will regularly inform parents/carers about their child's attendance and absence levels if there is a cause for concern.

Attendance and punctuality will be discussed at parents/carers meeting in Autumn 2 and Spring 2. The attendance lead and headteacher will be available to discuss any concerns.

Attendance and punctuality information will also be provided in the end of year written report.

5. Authorised and unauthorised absence

5.1 Approval for term-time absence

The headteacher will only grant a leave of absence to a pupil during term time if they consider there to be 'exceptional circumstances'. A leave of absence is granted at the headteacher's discretion, including the length of time the pupil is authorised to be absent for.

The school considers each application for term-time absence individually, taking into account the specific facts, circumstances and relevant context behind the request.

Any request should be submitted as soon as it is anticipated and, where possible, at least two weeks before the absence, and in writing addressed to the headteacher. The headteacher may require evidence to support any request for leave of absence.

Valid reasons for **authorised absence** include, but not limited to:

- Illness and medical/dental appointments (see sections 4.2 and 4.3 for more detail)
- Religious observance
- Traveller pupils travelling for occupational purposes – this covers Roma, English and Welsh gypsies, Irish and Scottish travellers, showmen (fairground people) and circus people, bargees (occupational boat dwellers) and new travellers. Absence may be authorised only when a traveller family is known to be travelling for occupational purposes and has agreed this with the school, but it is not known whether the pupil is attending educational provision
- Funeral of close relative
- Graduation of immediate family member
- Official government appointment, e.g. the home office or immigration

5.2 Legal sanctions

The school or local authority (see Trafford council penalty notice code of conduct) can fine parents/carers for the unauthorised absence of their child from school.

If issued with a fine, or penalty notice, each parent/carer must pay £60 within 21 days or £120 within 28 days. The payment must be made directly to the local authority.

Penalty notices can be issued by a headteacher, local authority officer or the police.

The decision on whether or not to issue a penalty notice may take into account:

- The number of unauthorised absences (see appendix 1) occurring within a rolling academic year

- › One-off instances of irregular attendance, such as holidays taken in term time without permission which are over 8 sessions (4 days)
- › Where an excluded pupil is found in a public place during school hours without a justifiable reason

If the payment has not been made after 28 days, the local authority can decide whether to prosecute or withdraw the notice.

6. Strategies for promoting attendance

There is tailored support provided for improving attendance based on the individual circumstances.

7. Attendance monitoring

7.1 Monitoring attendance

The school will:

- › Monitor attendance and absence data half-termly, termly and yearly across the school and at an individual pupil level
- › Identify whether or not there are particular groups of children whose absences may be a cause for concern

Pupil-level absence data will be collected each term and published at national and local authority level through the DfE's school absence national statistics releases. The underlying school-level absence data is published alongside the national statistics. The school will compare attendance data to the national average, and share this with the governing board.

7.2 Analysing attendance

The school will:

- › Analyse attendance and absence data regularly to identify pupils that need additional support with their attendance, and use this analysis to provide targeted support to these pupils and their families
- › Look at historic and emerging patterns of attendance and absence, and then develop strategies to address these patterns

7.3 Using data to improve attendance

The school will:

- › Provide regular attendance information to the headteacher to facilitate discussions with pupils and families
- › Use data to monitor and evaluate the impact of any interventions put in place in order to modify them and inform future strategies

7.4 Reducing persistent and severe absence

Persistent absence is where a pupil misses 10% or more of school, and severe absence is where a pupil misses 50% or more of school.

The school will:

- › Use attendance data to find patterns and trends of persistent and severe absence
- › Hold regular meetings with the parents/carers of pupils who the school (and/or local authority) considers to be vulnerable, or are persistently or severely absent, to discuss attendance and engagement at school
- › Provide access to wider support services to remove the barriers to attendance
- › Tailored support for improving attendance based on the individual circumstances

The procedures for unauthorised absences could include:

- › Meetings
- › Home visits
- › Letters

7.5 School Attendance and Emotionally Based School Non-Attendance

Emotionally Based School Non-Attendance (EBSNA) is a term adopted by Trafford Council to describe children and young people who have significant difficulties in attending school due to a range of factors.

For pupils whose attendance is highlighted as a concern a cycle of support will be implemented. This will include:

- i. **Indicators** as to why a child might be feeling anxious or nervous about attending school
- ii. **Meeting** between parents/carers and school staff to discuss or review attendance difficulties
- iii. Identify the **push and pull** factors contributing to the child's non-attendance/attendance
- iv. **Individual action plan** created
- v. **Implementation** of individual action plan, timeline of support agreed
- vi. **Review** with child and parents/carers
- vii. Continue to **support and monitor** as needed

8. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed as guidance from the local authority or DfE is updated, and as a minimum every 3 years by the attendance lead and the headteacher. At every review, the policy will be approved by the full governing board.

9. Links with other policies

This policy links to the following policies:

- › Safeguarding policy
- › Behaviour regulation policy

Appendix 1: attendance codes

The following codes are taken from the DfE's guidance on school attendance.

Code	Definition	Scenario
/	Present (am)	Pupil is present at morning registration
\	Present (pm)	Pupil is present at afternoon registration
L	Late arrival	Pupil arrives late before register has closed
B	Off-site educational activity	Pupil is at a supervised off-site educational activity approved by the school
D	Dual registered	Pupil is attending a session at another setting where they are also registered
J	Interview	Pupil has an interview with a prospective employer/educational establishment
P	Sporting activity	Pupil is participating in a supervised sporting activity approved by the school
V	Educational trip or visit	Pupil is on an educational visit/trip organised, or approved, by the school
W	Work experience	Pupil is on a work experience placement

Code	Definition	Scenario
Authorised absence		
C	Authorised leave of absence	Pupil has been granted a leave of absence due to exceptional circumstances
E	Excluded	Pupil has been excluded but no alternative provision has been made
H	Authorised holiday	Pupil has been allowed to go on holiday due to exceptional circumstances
I	Illness	School has been notified that a pupil will be absent due to illness

M	Medical/dental appointment	Pupil is at a medical or dental appointment
R	Religious observance	Pupil is taking part in a day of religious observance
S	Study leave	Year 11 pupil is on study leave during their public examinations
T	Gypsy, Roma and traveller absence	Pupil from a traveller community is travelling, as agreed with the school
Unauthorised absence		
G	Unauthorised holiday	Pupil is on a holiday that was not approved by the school
N	Reason not provided	Pupil is absent for an unknown reason (this code should be amended when the reason emerges, or replaced with code O if no reason for absence has been provided after a reasonable amount of time)
O	Unauthorised absence	School is not satisfied with reason for pupil's absence
U	Arrival after registration	Pupil arrived at school after the register closed

Code	Definition	Scenario
X	Not required to be in school	Pupil of non-compulsory school age is not required to attend
Y	Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances	School site is closed, there is disruption to travel as a result of a local/national emergency, or pupil is in custody
Z	Pupil not on admission register	Register set up but pupil has not yet joined the school
#	Planned school closure	Whole or partial school closure due to half-term/bank holiday/INSET day